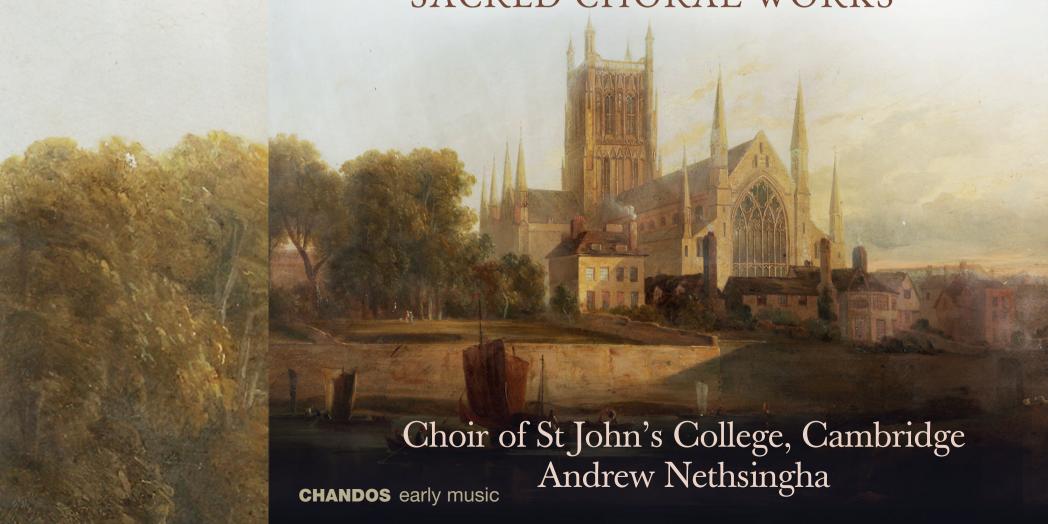


# Thomas Tomkins

When David Heard
SACRED CHORAL WORKS





Choir of St John's College, Cambridge, with its Director of Music, Andrew Nethsingha

# **Thomas Tomkins** (1572 – 1656)

When David heard that Absalom was slain Full anthem for five-part choir	5:28
Almighty God, which hast knit together	5:09
Verse anthem for eight-part choir and organ	
Alec D'Oyly treble	
Robert Murray John treble	
Hamish McLaren counter-tenor	
Thomas Blackie counter-tenor	
John Clapham tenor	
Kieran Brunt tenor	
Xavier Hetherington tenor	
Geoffrey Clapham bass	
Jonathan Hyde bass	
Magnificat	5:40
for five-part choir and organ	
from the Sixth Service	
Alec D'Oyly treble	
Oliver Brown treble	
Hamish McLaren counter-tenor	
Thomas Blackie counter-tenor	

4	Nunc dimittis for five-part choir and organ from the Sixth Service Alec D'Oyly treble Oliver Brown treble Alexander Simpson counter-tenor Hamish McLaren counter-tenor	2:49
5	Almighty God, the fountain of all wisdom Full anthem for five-part choir	7:14
6	A Sad Pavan for these distracted times	3:30
7	My shepherd is the living Lord Verse anthem for four-part choir and organ Thomas Blackie counter-tenor Samuel Oladeinde tenor	3:51
8	Behold, I bring you glad tidings Verse anthem for ten-part choir and organ	3:39

10 Jubilate	7:09
for ten-part choir with organ	
from the Third ('Great') Service	
Alexander Simpson counter-tenor	
Hamish McLaren counter-tenor	
Oliver El-Holiby counter-tenor	
Thomas Blackie counter-tenor	
Guy Edmund-Jones tenor	
Kieran Brunt tenor	
Samuel Oladeinde tenor	
Xavier Hetherington tenor	
Augustus Perkins Ray bass	
Geoffrey Clapham bass	
John Holland-Avery bass	
Jonathan Hyde bass	
II Clarifica me Pater	2:25

# Te Deum

11:45

for ten-part choir with organ from the Third ('Great') Service Alexander Simpson counter-tenor Hamish McLaren counter-tenor Oliver El-Holiby counter-tenor Thomas Blackie counter-tenor Guy Edmund-Jones tenor Kieran Brunt tenor Samuel Oladeinde tenor Xavier Hetherington tenor Augustus Perkins Ray bass Geoffrey Clapham bass John Holland-Avery bass Jonathan Hyde bass

TT 62:21

Choir of St John's College, Cambridge Freddie James organ Andrew Nethsingha



#### Thomas Tomkins: Sacred Choral Works

The modern revival of interest in the music of Thomas Tomkins (1572 – 1656) began less than a century ago. First came the 1928 publication of Tomkins's English Service music in the *Tudor Church Music* series: the complete edition of the keyboard music and Denis Stevens's biography of Tomkins appeared in the 1950s; and Bernard Rose's edition of the ninety-four anthems in the posthumous publication Musica Deo Sacra ('Music to the service of God') was drip-fed from the early 1960s to the early 1990s in a series of six volumes. More recently, Tomkins has been the subject of renewed enthusiasm with the publication in 2005 of Anthony Boden's Thomas Tomkins: the last Elizabethan.

#### Behold, I bring you glad tidings

Tomkins excelled in the genre of the verse anthem, and three of his finest are presented on this recording. *Behold, I bring you glad tidings* shows both the sophistication and directness of musical expression that were typical of the early seventeenth century – characteristics that Tomkins was able to

display more convincingly than any of his contemporaries. The glad tidings of Christ's birth are sung by the trebles alone, in the reserved manner appropriate to church delivery, while behind them the organ frolics away (especially at the word 'joy') with secular abandon. The angel throng then sings 'Glory be to God in the highest' in messily ebullient ten-part polyphony: these angels are in party mode. The arrival of 'peace on earth' is presented in reverential homophony before 'good will' sets up a repeated plagal ostinato to bring this seasonal anthem to a reassuring close.

#### My shepherd is the living Lord

My shepherd is the living Lord sets the midsixteenth century metrical version of the 23rd Psalm ('The Lord is my shepherd') and is cast in calming pastoral tones. First a solo countertenor and then a tenor and counter-tenor duet are answered by measured four-part choir.

Almighty God, which hast knit together Almighty God, which hast knit together is a setting of the Collect for All Saints' Day,

which achieves its effect with characteristic effortlessness on Tomkins's part. Solo voices appear one after the other, inexorably leading to choral conjunction in order to show the knitting together of the chosen ones 'in one communion and fellowship'. Thereafter, the 'unspeakable joys' are just that – musical syncopations that paint the idea of joy much more economically and effectively than a thousand words could. The choir's final 'Amen' is similarly effective. You can say the word 'Amen' as many times as you like, but prayerful closure is best achieved by marshalling jovially assured eight-voice polyphony.

#### Almighty God, the fountain of all wisdom

The two full anthems included here are for five voices (in both cases the counter-tenor divides). Almighty God, the fountain of all wisdom is a masterpiece of careful text setting. The pleading suspension at the word 'beseech', the transparent desolation at the words 'we cannot ask', and the plangent homophony cascading towards the word 'worthiness' culminate in the crucifyingly uncomfortable harmonic false relations that drive the nails into the name 'Jesus Christ'. But the message of this post-Communion collect, in spite of its self-deprecating tone, is

that this prayer for compassion will ultimately be answered; so Tomkins sets the final Amen with music that is smoulderingly glamorous in its gratitude.

#### When David heard that Absalom was slain

When David heard that Absalom was slain is Tomkins's most famous anthem. It is a setting of words taken from the Old Testament's Second Book of Samuel, and its narrative makes this masterwork more akin to the genre of the sacred madrigal than to the church anthem. The heart-rending grief of David at the loss of his son offers a foretaste of the tragedy that Tomkins himself would suffer, which began with the death of his wife in 1642, four years before parliamentary forces took over Worcester and ripped the organ out of the cathedral, and with it the heart of Tomkins's musical contribution to that institution.

#### A Sad Pavan for these distracted times

It is hardly surprising that when his musical leadership at Worcester Cathedral was terminated by surrender to the Parliamentarians, Tomkins turned to composing music which he himself could play in private at the keyboard. 'A Sad Pavan for these distracted times' is a despondent enough

title in itself, and the music within it is compelling because of its sincere melancholy. At times his heart almost stops beating, but Tomkins the ardent royalist carries on his nostalgic grieving until the bitter end of this iconic work.

#### Voluntary in A minor

The Voluntary in A minor shows the joint influences of the keyboard styles of William Byrd (c. 1540 – 1623, the assumed former teacher of Tomkins) and John Bull (c. 1560 – 1628). Tomkins revered the music of those two composers for different reasons: Byrd's music 'for Substance' and Bull's music 'for the Hand'. Indeed, Tomkins's keyboard music replicates both the tight counterpoint of Byrd's style and the virtuosity of Bull's.

#### Clarifica me Pater

This is demonstrated nowhere better than in *Clarifica me Pater* (dated September 1650, when Tomkins was two years short of his eightieth birthday). The *cantus firmus* that makes up the top voice of the keyboard texture is the plainchant melody of the Passiontide antiphon that Tomkins himself incorrectly labelled *Glorifica me Pater*. But as the Roman Catholic plainchant is used purely as antique scaffolding beneath which

the composer constructed a 'distracted' non-liturgical creation, that error matters little.

#### Third Service: Te Deum / Jubilate

The Third Service is the largest and most ambitious of the collections of canticles that Tomkins wrote. It is dubbed 'Mr Tomkins's Great Service' in its manuscript source, this moniker indicating that the setting is not just substantial, but that it is constructed on the principle of alternating passages for soloists with those for full choir. The choir splits into ten real parts on occasion, and the richness of the solo writing means that it is not always instantly possible to distinguish aurally between passages for full and reduced textures. The scale and expertise required of all the singers make it probable that this was a work written for use at the Chapel Royal.

#### Sixth Service: Magnificat / Nunc dimittis

By contrast, the more modest Sixth Service was written at the very end of the sixteenth century when Tomkins was in his twenties, and shows clearly the debt that Tomkins owed to William Byrd and Thomas Morley (1557 / 58 – 1602) – a copy of Morley's *A Plain and Easy Introduction to Practical Music* survives with Tomkins's annotations. The fascination that Tomkins had for the

musical practices of his forbears never left him, and although he lived until the years of the Protectorate, he was by birth and temperament an Elizabethan. Thomas Tomkins is the paradigm of a composer who is individually innovative yet generically conservative.

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The Choir of St John's College, Cambridge is one of the finest men and boys choirs in the world, known and loved by millions from its recordings, broadcasts, and concert tours. A cornerstone of the great English choral tradition since the 1670s, it is recognised for its distinctive, rich, and expressive sound. Under the current directorship of Andrew Nethsingha, the Choir is made up of sixteen Choristers and four Probationers who are educated at St John's College School. The alto, tenor, and bass parts are usually taken by fifteen Undergraduates, with two Organ Scholars assisting in the daily running of the Choir. Frequently broadcast on BBC Radio 3, services in the College Chapel follow the Cathedral tradition of the Church of England, with Evensong six days a week during term and Sung Eucharist on Sunday mornings. On the concert platform, in

high-profile venues around the UK, the Choir regularly performs with orchestras and ensembles such as the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, English Chamber Orchestra, and Philharmonia Orchestra. In the course of a busy international touring schedule it has visited the USA, Canada, Brazil, South Africa, Japan, Australia, and continental Europe.

The singers receive a unique musical education in an extremely varied repertoire, from Renaissance polyphony and the masses of Haydn to twentieth-century and specially commissioned contemporary music. Committed to engaging with a wide audience through digital innovations, the Choir is the first in Britain to broadcast its services in weekly webcasts all year round, and in 2011 launched SJC Live, an online archive for music lovers and choirmasters. A key innovation of Nethsingha's is the establishment of St John's Sinfonia, a professional period-instrument ensemble formed with Margaret Faultless in 2011, with which the Choir gives termly liturgical performances of cantatas by Bach. Under Nethsingha and the former Directors of Music George Guest, Christopher Robinson, and David Hill, the Choir has produced an extraordinary and extensive discography.

Since signing an exclusive contract with Chandos Records in 2009, it has released eight CDs, spanning music from across 500 years, which have garnered international critical acclaim. Renowned for championing contemporary music, the Choir of St John's College, Cambridge regularly commissions new works, and has recently performed the world premieres of works by Nico Muhly, John McCabe, Michael Finnissy, and Tim Watts. www.sjcchoir.co.uk

Freddie James began his musical education at Southwark Cathedral where he was a chorister for seven years. While a music scholar at Westminster School he was Organ Scholar at Croydon Minster. After leaving Westminster School he spent a year studying organ with Professor Jacques van Oortmerssen at the Conservatorium van Amsterdam, assisted by a Nicholas Danby Trust bursary and a grant from the Eric Thompson Trust, and was Assistant Organist of the Basiliek van de Heilige Nicolaas, Amsterdam. In June 2013 he graduated with a double first from St John's College, Cambridge, where he had been organ scholar for three years. During this time he studied organ with Dr Gordon Stewart. He then stayed in Cambridge to study for an M.Phil., supported by an Arts &

Humanities Research Council Studentship. He has given recitals at the Hereford Three Choirs Festival, Westminster Abbey, St Peter's Cathedral, Belfast, St Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin, Coventry Cathedral, Grote Kerk, Rotterdam, and King's College, Cambridge, among others. Freddie James won all the prizes in the Fellowship examinations of the Royal College of Organists and was awarded both a Silver Medal and the W.T. Best Memorial Scholarship by the Worshipful Company of Musicians.

Performing as a conductor and organist in North America, South Africa, the Far East, and throughout Europe, Andrew Nethsingha has since 2007 been Director of Music at St John's College, Cambridge, where his innovations have included weekly webcasts and a termly Bach cantata series. He received his early musical training as a chorister at Exeter Cathedral, where his father was organist for over a quarter of a century. He later studied at the Royal College of Music, where he won seven prizes, and at St John's College, Cambridge. He held Organ Scholarships under Christopher Robinson at St George's, Windsor and George Guest at St John's, before becoming Assistant Organist at Wells Cathedral. He was subsequently Director of Music at Truro and

Gloucester cathedrals. Additionally, he has held the positions of Artistic Director of the Gloucester Three Choirs Festival and Musical Director of the Gloucester Choral Society, among others, and served as President of the Cathedral Organists' Association.

Andrew Nethsingha has worked with some of the leading orchestras in the UK. His concerts with the Philharmonia Orchestra have included performances of Mahler's Eighth Symphony, Beethoven's Ninth Symphony, Britten's *War Requiem*, Brahms's *Ein deutsches* 

Requiem, Elgar's The Dream of Gerontius and The Kingdom, Walton's Belshazzar's Feast, Poulenc's Gloria, and Duruflé's Requiem. He has also worked with the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, London Mozart Players, Britten Sinfonia, Aarhus Symfoniorkester, and BBC Concert Orchestra, and recently conducted at the BBC Proms, the Concertgebouw, Amsterdam, and Suntory Hall, Tokyo. He regularly runs choral courses abroad, notably in France, Mexico, and the USA.



Freddie James

# ☐ When David heard that Absalom was slain

When David heard that Absalom was slain, he went up to his chamber over the gate, and wept; and thus he said:

O my son Absalom, my son, my son Absalom,

would God I had died for thee,

O Absalom, my son, my son.

2 Samuel 18: 33

# 2 Almighty God, which hast knit together

Almighty God, which hast knit together thine elect in one communion and fellowship,

in the mystical body of thy Son Christ our Lord:

Grant us grace so to follow thy holy Saints in all godly and virtuous living, that we may come to those unspeakable joys

which thou hast prepared for them that unfeignedly love thee; through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.

> Collect for All Saints' Day, Book of Common Prayer

## 3 Magnificat

#### from the Sixth Service

My soul doth magnify the Lord: and my spirit hath rejoiced in God my Saviour.

For he hath regarded: the lowliness of his hand-maiden.

For behold, from henceforth: all generations shall call me blessed.

For he that is mighty hath magnified me: and holy is his Name.

And his mercy is on them that fear him: throughout all generations.

He hath shewed strength with his arm: he hath scattered the proud in the imagination of their hearts.

He hath put down the mighty from their seat: and hath exalted the humble and meek.

He hath filled the hungry with good things: and the rich he hath sent empty away.

He remembering his mercy hath holpen his servant Israel: as he promised to our forefathers, Abraham and his seed for ever.

Luke 1

Glory be to the Father, and to the Son: and to the Holy Ghost;

As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be:

World without end. Amen

#### 4 Nunc dimittis

#### from the Sixth Service

Lord, now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace: according to thy word. For mine eyes have seen: thy salvation; Which thou hast prepared: before the face of all people;

To be a light to lighten the Gentiles: and to be the glory of thy people Israel.

Luke 2: 29

Glory be to the Father, and to the Son: and to the Holy Ghost;

As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be:

World without end. Amen

# S Almighty God, the fountain of all wisdom

Almighty God, the fountain of all wisdom who knowest our necessities before we ask, and our ignorance in asking;
We beseech thee to have compassion on our infirmities;

and those things, which for our unworthiness we dare not,

and for our blindness we cannot ask, vouchsafe to give us; for the worthiness of thy Son Jesus Christ

or the worthiness of thy Son Jesus Chris our Lord. Amen.

Holy Communion, Book of Common Prayer

# My shepherd is the living Lord

My shepherd is the living Lord, nothing therefore I need,

in pastures fair with waters calm he sets me for to feed,

he did convert and glad my soul and brought my mind in frame to walk in paths of righteousness for his most holy name. Through all my life thy favour is so frankly shewed to me that in thy house for evermore my dwelling place shall be. Amen.

Psalm 23: 1 - 3

### Behold, I bring you glad tidings

Behold, I bring you glad tidings of great joy, that shall be to all people, that unto you is born this day, in the city of David, a Saviour which is Christ the Lord.

Glory be to God in the highest, and peace on earth, and towards men good will.

Luke 2: 10 - 14

## 10 Jubilate

#### from the Third ('Great') Service

O be joyful in the Lord, all ye lands: serve the Lord with gladness, and come before his presence with a song. Be ye sure that the Lord he is God: it is he that hath made us and not we ourselves; we are his people, and the sheep of his pasture.

O go your way into his gates with thanksgiving, and into his courts with praise: be thankful unto him, and speak good of his Name. For the Lord is gracious, his mercy is everlasting: and his truth endures from generation to generation.

Psalm 100

Glory be to the Father, and to the Son: and to the Holy Ghost;

As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be:

World without end. Amen.

## 12 Te Deum

#### from the Third ('Great') Service

We praise thee, O God: we acknowledge thee to be the Lord.

All the earth doth worship thee: the Father everlasting.

To thee all Angels cry aloud: the heavens and all the powers therein.

To thee Cherubim and Seraphim: continually do cry,

Holy, Holy, Holy: Lord God of Sabaoth; Heaven and earth are full of the Majesty: of thy glory.

The glorious company of the Apostles: praise thee.

The goodly fellowship of the Prophets: praise thee.

The noble army of Martyrs: praise thee.
The holy Church throughout all the world:
doth acknowledge thee;

The Father: of an infinite Majesty; Thine honourable, true: and only Son;

Also the Holy Ghost: the Comforter.

Thou art the King of glory: O Christ.

Thou art the everlasting Son: of the Father. When thou tookest upon thee to deliver

man: thou didst not abhor the Virgin's womb.

When thou hadst overcome the sharpness of death:

thou didst open the kingdom of heaven to all believers.

Thou sittest at the right hand of God: in the glory of the Father.

We believe that thou shalt come: to be our Judge.

We therefore pray thee, help thy servants: whom thou hast redeemed with thy precious blood.

Make them to be numbered with thy Saints: in glory everlasting.

O Lord, save thy people: and bless thine heritage.

Govern them: and lift them up for ever.

Day by day: we magnify thee;

And we worship thy Name: ever world without end.

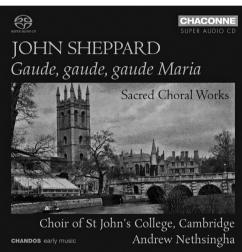
Vouchsafe, O Lord: to keep us this day without sin.

O Lord, have mercy upon us: have mercy upon us.

O Lord, let thy mercy lighten upon us: as our trust is in thee.

O Lord, in thee have I trusted: let me never be confounded.

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#### Choir of St John's College, Cambridge Andrew Nethsingha Director of Music Freddie James Organ Scholar

treble Matthew Holman counter-tenor bass Maximilian Boorman Andrew Jones Thomas Blackie Joseph Ataman Joel Branston Robert Murray John Oliver El-Holiby Quintin Beer Oliver Brown Peter Nethsingha Hamish McLaren Geoffrey Clapham Francis Bushell Rufus Pawsey Alexander Simpson John Holland-Avery Iason Cobb Michael Tuft Jonathan Hyde William Collison Jed Upjohn tenor Augustus Perkins Ray Alec D'Oyly Sebastian Wade Kieran Brunt Peter Hicks Samuel Williams John Clapham Guy Edmund-Jones Xavier Hetherington

Samuel Oladeinde

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Sound engineer Jonathan Cooper
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Back cover Photograph of Andrew Nethsingha by Ronald Knapp

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		T 62.21	Andrew Nethsingh

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TOMKINS: SACRED CHORAL WORKS - CSJCC/Nethsingha